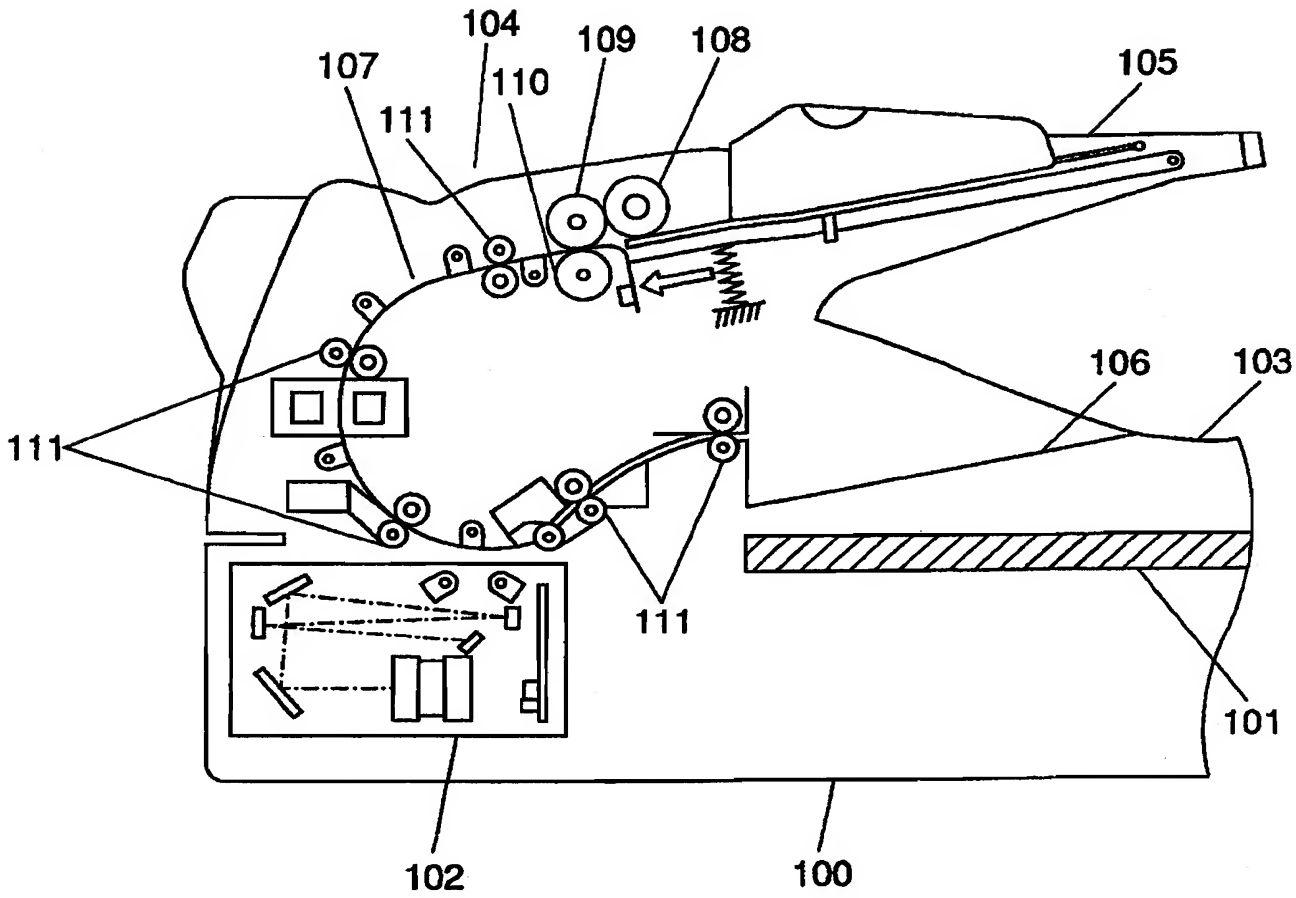FIG. 9 (PRIOR ART)